

# Overview of the HPC landscape in Europe and Croatia: current state and perspectives

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Croatian HPC Competence Centre Day





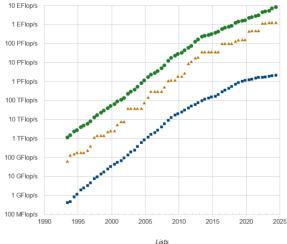
# **HPC History**

- Vector Processing
  - Cray-1 160 MFLOPS
- Massively Parallel Processing (MPP)
- Computer Clusters
  - poor mans supercomputer
- Top500 list
- GPGPUs
  - generative AI
- Exascale era
  - Frontier 1,206 EFLOPS, ~23 MW
  - Aurora 1,012 EFLOPS, ~39 MW
  - Most Top500 systems GPU-powered
- Future
  - Zettascale
  - Quantum Computers
  - Living Computers





#### Performance Development



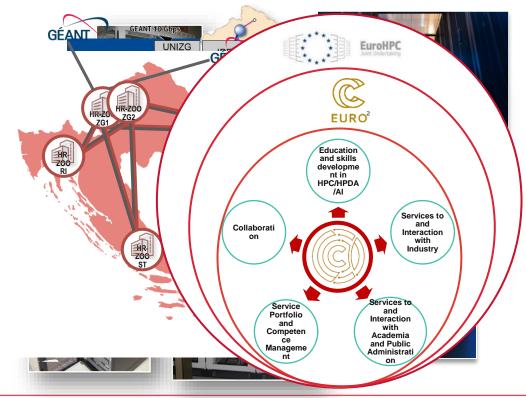


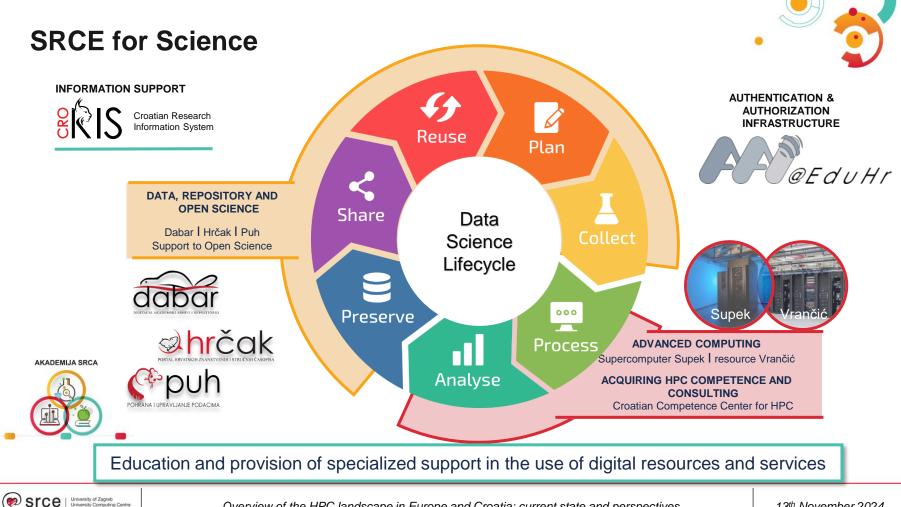




## **Advanced Computing – SRCE perspective**

- 1974. UNIVAC 1110
- 2002. 2024. Isabella
  - computer cluster for Croatian researchers
  - peak 150 TFLOPS, 13 expansions
- 2003. 2024. CRO-GRID & CRO NGI
  - distributed grid infrastructure in Croatia
- 2006. Croatia joins EGEE, later EGI
  - worldwide grid infrastructure
- 2021. NCC Croatia
  - raise awareness and offer HPC outside of traditional research community
- 2023. HR-ZOO infrastructure
  - Virtual Data Centre
  - Advanced Computing





# Supercomputer Supek





Croatian Tier-1 HPC resource

- Advanced computing environment with a power of 1.25 PFLOPS with a total of:
  - 8384 processor cores
  - 80 graphic processors
  - 32 TB of working memory
- HPE Cray EX
  - Direct Liquid Cooling
  - 200 Gbit/s Slingshot interconnect
  - 580 TB all-flash Lustre storage

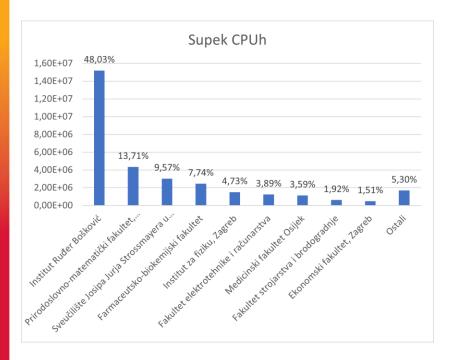


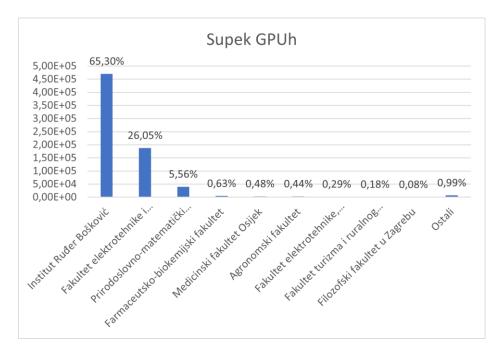
|                             | Servers<br>with CPUs          | Servers<br>with GPUs                | Servers with<br>large memory<br>capacity |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
|                             | <b>V</b>                      | ¥                                   | ¥  |  |
| Computing<br>nodes<br>total | 52                            | 20                                  | 2  |  |
| CPU<br>total                | 6656                          | 1280                                | 256                                      |  |
| GPU<br>total                |                               | 80                                  |  |  |
| СРИ                         | 2 x AMD Epyc 7763<br>2,45 GHz | 1 x AMD Epyc 7763<br>2,45 GHz       | 2 x AMD Epyc 7763<br>2,45 GHz            |  |
| CPU cores                   | 128                           | 64                                  | 128                                      |  |
| Working memory              | 256 GB                        | 512 GB                              | 4 TB                                     |  |
| GPU                         |                               | 4 x NVIDIA A100 s 40<br>GB memorije |  |  |





### **Supercomputer Supek**

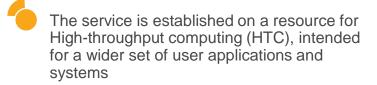








### **Advanced Cloud Computing Vrančić**



- Adaptable, elastic and versatile computing environment
- OpenStack & Ceph
- Additional services
  - Padobran cluster
  - Jupyter notebooks
  - Galaxy

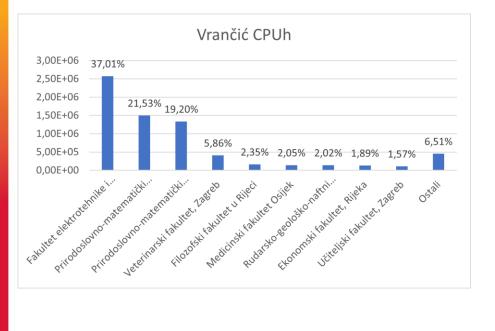
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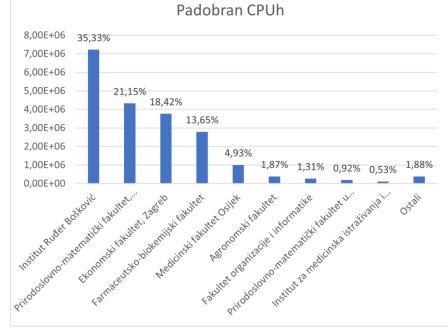
|                             | Servers<br>with CPUs         | Servers<br>with GPUs                | Servers with<br>large memory<br>capacity |  |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
|                             | ¥                            | V                                   | <b>V</b>                                 |  |
| Computing<br>nodes<br>total | 86                           | 4                                   | 2  |  |
| CPU<br>total                | 11.008                       | 256                                 | 256                                      |  |
| CPU<br>total                |                              | 16                                  |  |  |
| СРИ                         | 2 x AMD Epyc 7713<br>2,0 GHz | 1 x AMD Epyc 7713<br>2,0 GHz        | 2 x AMD Epyc 7713<br>2,0 GHz             |  |
| CPU cores                   | 128                          | 64                                  | 128                                      |  |
| Working memory              | 512 GB                       | 512 GB                              | 2 TB                                     |  |
| GPU                         |                              | 4 x NVIDIA A100 s 40<br>GB memorije |  |  |



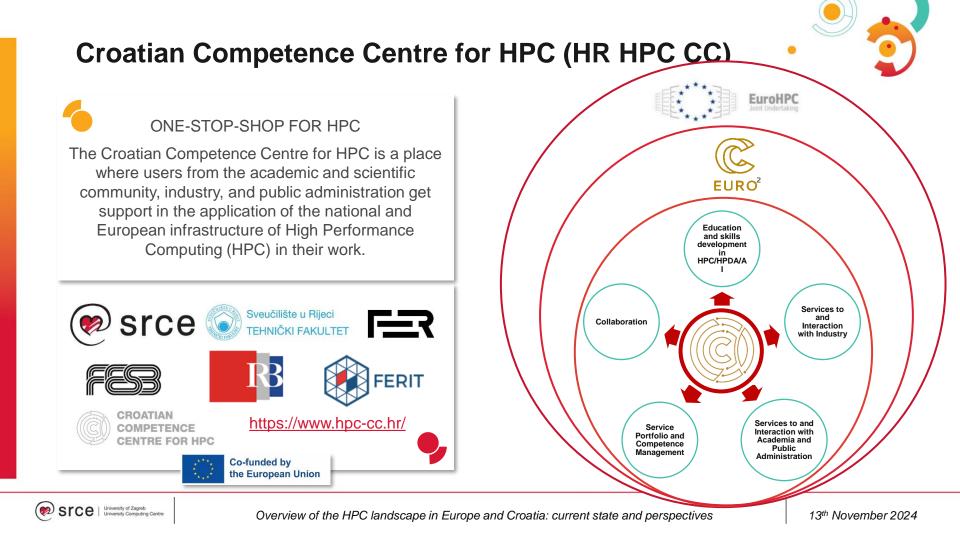


## **Advanced Cloud Computing Vrančić**







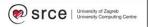




## HPC for Industry, SMEs & Public Administration

- European Digital Innovation Hubs (EDIHs) Services
  - Test before invest
  - Skills development & training
  - Support for access to funding
  - Networking and innovation system development
- EDIHs providing HPC related services
  - CROBOHUB++
    - Education in High-performance Computing
    - Tailored Advisory Services for Companies, Including Access to CPU Compute Nodes
    - Advanced Computing for Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning
  - AI4Health
    - Test Before Invest
    - Education & Training Services









# Thank you for your attention!

Questions?



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